#### A School Resource Officer's Guide HUMANTRAFFICKING IN AMERICA'S SCHOOLS



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- MECP offers assistance to local, state and tribal law enforcement, nonprofit organizations, and other juvenile justice practitioners to:
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# INTRODUCTION

- Jenee' Littrell
  - Assistant Principal, Grossmont Union High School District (San Diego County)
  - Author-Human Trafficking in America's Schools
  - Chair-Human Trafficking/CSEC Advisory Council San Diego County
- Bill Woods (Detective Sergeant, Ret)
  - San Diego Police Department
  - Former Vice Sergeant Innocence Lost Task Force

# "STICKY DYNAMIC"

- This case study is an aggregate of a few real cases.
- All cases are different
  - Administrative Team Relationships
  - School Culture
  - District Rules
  - Laws Within Jurisdiction
  - Relationship Between School and L.E.

## Case Study Review

## Case Study Investigation

- Conversation between Off. Cole and Kelly (Campus Security)
  - What influences these conversations?
  - Formal vs. Informal
- Attendance Clerk
- Mr. Simmons (Asst. Principal)
  - Does admin team feel comfortable in speaking with L.E. about school matters?
  - Cross-communication between admin team

## Case Study Investigation (cont.)

## Ms. Walsh (English Teacher)

- Comfort level
- Not "Just the facts Ma'am" (Purse)

### Carla

- Think like an investigator
- Obtain information prior to interview
- Try to know at least some of the answers to questions you will ask
- Determine truthfulness

## Next Steps

- Oetermine elements of the crime
- Other students involved
- Do you notify admin team of this investigation?
- Contact appropriate investigative unit
  - It may be you
  - If a detective is taking the case, what can you do to assist?

# Next Steps (cont.)

- Get prosecutor on-board
- Identify Suspect
  - Techniques
- Determine if this may be part of something bigger
  - Contact others who work these cases in your area (FBI, DHS)
  - Neighboring jurisdictions
- Notification of Parents
  - When?, Who?

## Advance Work

- Awareness training (general/key personnel)
- Develop multi-disciplinary "team"
  - Investigators inside/outside agency
  - Prosecutor
  - Service providers/NGOs (counselling/housing)
  - Child Welfare
  - Juvenile Justice / Probation
- Establish and maintain trust-based relationships with school admin team
  - Create protocol
  - Develop shared understanding of how to handle divergence of school issues and L.E. issues

## Advance Work

- Stablish Resources
  - Private room for interviews
  - Pre-established staff member to be present
- Be accessible and approachable to students
  - Phone/Text/Email/(Google Number)
  - UC social media account

## **Best Practices**

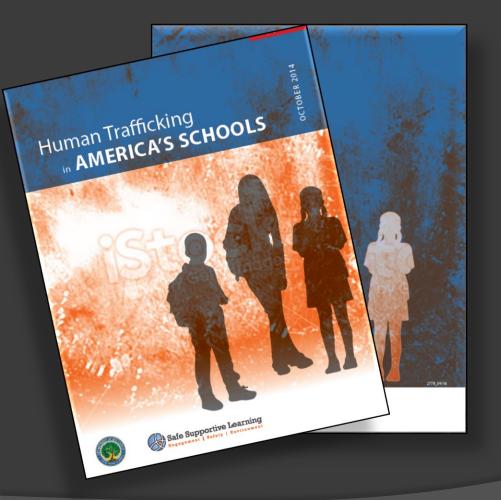
- Oistrict and L.E. adopted protocols
- Training and workgroup comprised of multidisciplinary partners
- Pre-identified "go to" staff members in a variety of different campus roles

## Resources

### FBI – Innocence Lost Initiative

- https://www.fbi.gov/aboutus/investigate/vc\_majorthefts/cac/innocencel ost
- OHS Blue Campaign
  - http://www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign
- Polaris Project
  - http://www.polarisproject.org
- National Human Trafficking Hotline
  - 1 (888) 373-7888

### Recently Released ED Resources (Written by Jenee' Littrell)



 Human Trafficking 101 for School Administrators and Staff

 Human Trafficking of Children in the United States

 Human Trafficking in America's Schools Fact Sheet

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